

## Flora & Fauna of Spicer Lake

- Birds
- Fish
- Fungus
- Herptiles
- Insects
- Liverwort
- Moss
- Spiders & Kin
- Vascular Plants

## Birds

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVE
<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron	X
<i>Butorides striatus</i>	Green Heron	X
<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose	X
<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck	X
<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk	X
<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	Mourning Dove	X
<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	X
<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher	X
<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	Red-Bellied Woodpecker	X
<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker	X
<i>Picoides villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker	X
<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Northern Flicker	X
<i>Contopus borealis</i>	Eastern Wood Pewee	X
<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	Great-Crested Flycatcher	X
<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Blue Jay	X
<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow	X
<i>Parus atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Chickadee	X
<i>Parus bicolor</i>	Tufted Titmouse	X
<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch	X
<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch	X
<i>Regulus calendula</i>	Ruby-Crowned Kinglet	X
<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Veery	X
<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Swainson's Thrush	X
<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	Wood Thrush	X
<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	American Robin	X
<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird	X
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	European Starling	
<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing	X
<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	Yellow-throated Vireo	X
<i>Vermivora celata</i>	Orange-crowned Warbler	X
<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler	X
<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Black-and-white Warbler	X
<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler	X
<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	Wilson's Warbler	X
<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	Northern Waterthrush	X
<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat	X
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	American Redstart	X
<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Northern Cardinal	X
<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Song Sparrow	X
<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow	X
<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird	X
<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird	X
<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird	X
<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Common Grackle	X

<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager	X
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow	
<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	American Goldfinch	X
<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	House Finch	

**Taxa: 48 taxa**

Identified by: N. Reason, R. Reason, B. Miller, M. Riemenschneider, S & S. Sass, E. Kirkwood

## Fish

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVE
<i>Umbra limi</i>	Central Mudminnow	X

*Taxa: 1 taxa*

Identified by: E. Kirkwood

## Fungi

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVE
<i>Calvatia</i> Fr.	Puffball	X
<i>Polyporus squamosus</i>	Dryad Saddle	X
<i>Trametes versicolor</i>	Turkey Tail	X
<i>Ganoderma applanatum</i>	Artist's Fungus	X

**Total: 4 taxa**

Identified by: D. Marr, E. Kirkwood

## Herptiles

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVE
<i>Plethodon cinereus</i>	Eastern Red-backed Salamander (both red-backed & lead-back phases)	X
<i>Ambystoma tigrinum tigrinum</i>	Eastern Tiger Salamander	X
<i>Rana clamitans melanota</i>	Green Frog	X
<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>	Bullfrog	X
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum triangulum</i>	Eastern Milk Snake	X
<i>Bufo americanus americanus</i>	Eastern American Toad	X
<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum complex</i>	Hybrid Mole Salamander	X

**Taxa: 7 taxa**

Identified by: J. McLister, J. Doyle, S. Kimble, A. Resetar, L. Arendt

## Insects

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVE
<i>Rhabdophaga strobiloides</i>	Pinecone Willow Gall Midge	
	Unknown Gall (caused by mite?)	
<i>Pemphigus sp.</i>	Poplar Stem Gall	
<i>Graphocephala coccinea</i>	Leafhopper, Candy Stripe	
	Leafhopper, unknown	
	Thread-legged Bug	
	Plant Bug	
	Cuckoo Wasp	
<i>Ancyloxypha numitor</i>	Least Skimmer	
	Moth, unknown (2 sp.)	
	Unknown Fly (2 sp.)	
	Ground Beetle	
	Dragonfly nymph (5 sp.)	

**Taxa: 19 taxa**

Identified by: K. Wilson

## Liverworts

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVE
<i>Chiloscyphus</i> Corda, nom. cons.	Chiloscyphus	X
<i>Frullania</i> Raddi	Frullania	X
<i>Lophocolea</i> (Dumort.) Dumort.	Lophocolea	X
<i>Riccia fluitans</i> L.	Riccia	X
<i>Riccia</i> L., nom. cons.	Riccia	X
<i>Ricciocarpos natans</i> (L.) Corda	Ricciocarpos	X
	Leafy Liverwort	X
	Leafy Liverwort	X

**Total: 8 taxa**

Identified by: G. Merrill



## Mosses

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVE
<i>Amblystegium</i> Schimp.	Amblystegium Moss	X
<i>Amblystegium serpens</i> (Hedw.) Schimp.	Amblystegium Moss	X
<i>Anomodon attenuatus</i> (Hedw.) Hüb.	Anomodon Moss	X
<i>Atrichum altecristatum</i> (Renauld & Cardot) Smyth & Smyth	Atrichum Moss	X
<i>Atrichum angustatum</i> (Brid.) Bruch & Schimp.	Atrichum Moss	X
<i>Brachythecium acuminatum</i> (Hedw.) Austin	Acuminate Brachythecium Moss	X
<i>Brachythecium oxycladon</i> (Brid.) A. Jaeger	Brachythecium Moss	X
<i>Brachythecium</i> Schimp.	Brachythecium Moss	X
<i>Brachythecium</i> Schimp.	Brachythecium Moss	X
<i>Bryum</i> Hedw.	Bryum Moss	X
<i>Callicladium haldanianum</i> (Grev.) H.A. Crum	Callicladium Moss	X
<i>Calliergonella</i> Loeske	Calliergonella Moss	X
<i>Ceratodon purpureus</i> (Hedw.) Brid.	Ceratodon Moss	X
<i>Climacium kindbergii</i> (Renauld & Cardot) Grout	Kindberg's Climacium Moss	X
<i>Conardia</i> H. Rob.	Conardia Moss	X
<i>Dicranella heteromalla</i> (Hedw.) Schimp.	Dicranella Moss	X
<i>Ditrichum pusillum</i> (Hedw.) Hampe	Ditrichum Moss	X
<i>Entodon cladorrhizans</i> (Hedw.) Müll. Hal.	Entodon Moss	X
<i>Entodon seductrix</i> (Hedw.) Müll. Hal.	Seductive Entodon Moss	X
<i>Eurhynchium hians</i> (Hedw.) Sande Lac.	Eurhynchium Moss	X
<i>Eurhynchium pulchellum</i> (Hedw.) Jenn.	Eurhynchium Moss	X
<i>Fissidens dubius</i> P. Beauv.	Fissidens Moss	X
<i>Fissidens taxifolius</i> Hedw.	Fissidens Moss	X
<i>Hypnum</i> Hedw.	Hypnum Moss	X
<i>Leptodictyum riparium</i> (Hedw.) Warnst.	Streamside Leptodictyum Moss	X
<i>Leskea gracilescens</i> Hedw.	Leskea Moss	X
<i>Lindbergia brachyptera</i> (Mitt.) Kindb.	Lindbergia Moss	X
<i>Orthotrichum</i> Hedw.	Orthotrichum Moss	X
<i>Plagiomnium cuspidatum</i> (Hedw.) T. Kop.	Toothed Plagiomnium Moss	X
<i>Plagiothecium</i> Schimp.	Plagiothecium Moss	X
<i>Platygyrium repens</i> (Brid.) Schimp.	Platygyrium Moss	X
<i>Polytrichum commune</i> Hedw.	Polytrichum Moss	X
<i>Pylaisiella</i> Kindb.	Pylaisiella Moss	X
<i>Rhizomnium punctatum</i> (Hedw.) T. Kop.	Rhizomnium Moss	X
<i>Thuidium delicatulum</i> (Hedw.) Schimp.	Delicate Thuidium Moss	X
<i>Thuidium recognitum</i> (Hedw.) Lindb.	Thuidium Moss	X

**Total: 36 taxa**

Identified by: G. Merrill

## Spiders & Kin

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVE
<i>Misumena vatia</i>	Goldenrod Crab Spider	X
<i>Steatoda borealis</i>	Northern Cobweb Weaver	X
<i>Pholcus phalangioides</i>	Long-bodied Cellar Spider	X
<i>Achaearanea tepidariorum</i>	Common House Spider	X
<i>Hogna frondicola</i>	Forest Wolf Spider	X
<i>Pisaurina mira</i>	Nursery Web Spider (M & F)	X
<i>Neoantistea sp.</i>	Hahnids	X
<i>Misumenops asperatus</i>	Northern Crab Spider	X
<i>Alopecosa aculeata</i>	Northern Wolf Spider	X
<i>Dolomedes triton</i>	Six-spotted Fishing Spider	X
<i>Tetragnatha extensa</i>	Long-jawed Orb Weaver	X
<i>Clubiona sp.</i>	Sac Spider	X
<i>Platycryptus undatus</i>	Familiar Jumping Spider	X
<i>Pelegrina proterva</i>	Recklas Jumping Spider	X
<i>Salticidae sp.</i>	Jumping spiders	X
<i>Habronattus cognatus</i>	Agile Jumping Spider	X
<i>Salticus scenicus</i>	Zebra Jumping Spider	X
<i>Leucauge venusta</i>	Orchard Orbweaver	X
<i>Opiliones</i>	Harvestmen	X

**Taxa: 19 taxa**

Identified by: L. Strain, J. Strain, K. Coffinger

## Vascular Plants

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	NATIVE	HABIT
<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Boxelder	X	Tree
<i>Acer platanoides</i> L.	Norway Maple		Tree
<i>Acer rubrum</i> L. var. <i>rubrum</i>	Red Maple	X	Tree
<i>Acer saccharum</i> Marsh. var. <i>saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	X	Tree
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> Elliot	White Baneberry	X	Forb
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> Wallr.	Tall Hairy Agrimony	X	Forb
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i> Wallr.	Soft Agrimony	X	Forb
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	Redtop		Grass
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	Tree of Heaven		Tree
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i> Raf.	American Water Plantain	X	Forb
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (M. Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	Garlic Mustard		Forb
<i>Allium tricoccum</i> Aiton	Ramp	X	Forb
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L. var. <i>elatiior</i> (L.) Descourtils	Annual Ragweed	X	Forb
<i>Amelanchier</i> Medik.	Serviceberry	X	Tree
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fernald	American Hogpeanut	X	Forb
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L.	Indianhemp	X	Forb
<i>Arctium minus</i> Bernh.	Lesser Burdock		Forb
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott	Jack in the Pulpit	X	Forb
<i>Asarum canadense</i> L.	Canadian Wildginger	X	Forb
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.	Common Milkweed	X	Forb
<i>Asimina triloba</i> (L.) Dunal	Pawpaw	X	Tree
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth ssp. <i>angustum</i> (Willd.) R.T. Clausen	Subarctic Ladyfern	X	Fern
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> W.T. Aiton	Garden Yellowrocket		Forb
<i>Bartonia virginica</i> (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb.	Yellow Screwstem	X	Forb
<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.	Nodding Beggartick	X	Forb
<i>Bidens connata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Purplestem Beggarticks	X	Forb
<i>Bidens discoidea</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Britton	Small Beggarticks	X	Forb
<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	Devil's Beggartick	X	Forb
<i>Bidens tripartita</i> L.	Threelobe Beggarticks	X	Forb
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Sw.	Smallspike False Nettle	X	Forb
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i> Spreng.	Cutleaf Grapefern	X	Fern
<i>Carex albursina</i> Sheldon	White Bear Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey	Eastern Woodland Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex crinita</i> Lam. var. <i>crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex cristatella</i> Britton	Crested Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex digitalis</i> Willd. var. <i>digitalis</i>	Slender Woodland Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex gracillima</i> Schwein.	Graceful Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex lacustris</i> Willd.	Hairy Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex laxiculmis</i> Schwein. var. <i>laxiculmis</i>	Spreading Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex lupulina</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Hop Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex plantaginea</i> Lam.	Plantainleaf Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex rosea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	Rosy Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex stipata</i> Muhl. ex Willd var. <i>stipata</i>	Owlfruit Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex swanii</i> (Fernald) Mack.	Swan's Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carex tribuloides</i> Wahlenb. var. <i>tribuloides</i>	Blunt Broom Sedge	X	Sedge

<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> Michx. var. <i>vulpinoidea</i>	Fox Sedge	X	Sedge
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walter ssp. <i>virginiana</i> (Marsh.) Furlow	American Hornbeam	X	Tree
<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wangenh.) K. Koch	Bitternut Hickory	X	Tree
<i>Carya</i> Nutt.	Hickory	X	Tree
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i> Walter	Southern Catalpa		Tree
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Common Hackberry	X	Tree
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L.	Common Buttonbush	X	Shrub
<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i> A. Gray	Spineless Hornwort	X	Forb
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	X	Tree
<i>Chelone glabra</i> L.	White Turtlehead	X	Forb
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i> (L.) Pursh	Striped Prince's Pine	X	Shrub
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	Chicory		Forb
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> L.	Bulblet-bearing Water Hemlock	X	Forb
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i> L.	Sweet Woodreed	X	Grass
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Asch. & Mangus	Broadleaf Enchanter's Nightshade	X	Forb
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten.	Bull Thistle		Forb
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronquist var. <i>canadensis</i>	Canadian Horseweed	X	Forb
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> L. f.	Alternatleaf Dogwood	X	Tree
<i>Cornus florida</i> L.	Flowering Dogwood	X	Tree
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> Lam.	Gray Dogwood	X	Shrub
<i>Cornus sericea</i> L. ssp. <i>sericea</i>	Redosier Dogwood	X	Shrub
<i>Crataegus corusca</i> Sarg.	Shiningbranch Hawthorn	X	Tree
<i>Crataegus mollis</i> Scheele	Downy Hawthorn	X	Tree
<i>Crataegus punctata</i> Jacq.	Dotted Hawthorn	X	Tree
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC.	Canadian Honewort	X	Forb
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willd. ex Schult. var. <i>gronovii</i>	Scaldweed	X	Forb
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L. ssp. <i>glomerata</i>	Orchardgrass		Grass
<i>Danthonia spicata</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Poverty Oatgrass	X	Grass
<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	Queen Anne's Lace		Forb
<i>Decodon verticillatus</i> (L.) Elliot	Swamp Loosestrife	X	Shrub
<i>Desmodium glabellum</i> (Michx.) DC.	Dillenius' Ticktrefoil	X	Forb
<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i> (L.) DC.	Smooth Small-leaf Ticktrefoil	X	Forb
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>paniculatum</i>	Panicledleaf Ticktrefoil	X	Forb
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clark var. <i>fasciculatum</i> (Torr.) Freckmann	Western Panicgrass	X	Grass
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i> (Schreb.) Schreb. ex Muhl.	Smooth Crabgrass		Grass
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> (Vill.) H.P. Fuchs	Spinulose Woodfern	X	Fern
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> (L.) A. Gray	Crested Woodfern	X	Fern
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> (L.) Moench	Eastern Purple Coneflower	X	Forb
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> Thunb.	Autumn Olive		Shrub
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i> (L.) W. Bartram	Beechdrops	X	Forb
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i> Biehler	Purpleleaf Willowherb	X	Forb
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Field Horsetail	X	Fern
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i> (L.) Raf. ex DC.	American Burnweed	X	Forb
<i>Eupatorium</i> L.	Thoroughwort	X	Forb
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> (L.) Nutt. var. <i>graminifolia</i>	Flat-top Goldenrod	X	Forb
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Ehrh.	American Beech	X	Tree
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne	Virginia Strawberry	X	Forb

<i>Frangula alnus</i> Mill.	Glossy Buckthorn		Shrub
<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	White Ash	X	Tree
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i> Marsh.	Black Ash	X	Tree
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marsh.	Green Ash	X	Tree
<i>Galium obtusum</i> Bigelow ssp. <i>obtusum</i>	Bluntleaf Bedstraw	X	Forb
<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michx.	Fragrant Bedstraw	X	Forb
<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L.	Spotted Geranium	X	Forb
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq. var. <i>canadense</i>	White Avens	X	Forb
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	Honeylocust		Tree
<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i> Hitchc.	Floating Mannagrass	X	Grass
<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	Fowl Mannagrass	X	Grass
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> L.	American Witchhazel	X	Shrub
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> Dumort.	Meadow Hawkweed		Forb
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i> L.	Queendevil	X	Forb
<i>Hypericum</i> L.	St. Johnswort	X	Shrub
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	Common St. Johnswort		Forb
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> L.	Hairy Cat's Ear		Forb
<i>Ilex verticillata</i> (L.) A. Gray	Common Winterberry	X	Shrub
<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb.	Jewelweed	X	Forb
<i>Impatiens pallida</i> Nutt.	Pale Touch-me-not	X	Forb
<i>Iris virginica</i> L. var. <i>shrevei</i> (Small) E.S. Anderson	Shreve's Iris	X	Forb
<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	Black Walnut	X	Tree
<i>Juncus effusus</i> L.	Common Rush	X	Forb
<i>Juncus tenuis</i> Willd.	Poverty Rush	X	Forb
<i>Lactuca biennis</i> (Moench) Fernald	Tall Blue Lettuce	X	Forb
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Weddell	Canada Woodnettle	X	Forb
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Sw.	Rice Cutgrass	X	Grass
<i>Leersia virginica</i> Willd.	Whitegrass	X	Grass
<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	Common Duckweed	X	Forb
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam.	Oxeye Daisy		Forb
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.	European Privet		Shrub
<i>Lindera benzoin</i> (L.) Blume	Northern Spicebush	X	Shrub
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L.	Tuliptree	X	Tree
<i>Lobelia inflata</i> L.	Indian-tobacco	X	Forb
<i>Lonicera</i> L.	Honeysuckle		Shrub
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L. var. <i>corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil		Forb
<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i> Dill. ex A. Braun	Fan Clubmoss	X	Fern
<i>Lycopus rubellus</i> Moench	Taperleaf Water Horehound	X	Forb
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (L.) Link ssp. <i>racemosum</i>	Feathery False Lily of the Valley	X	Forb
<i>Malus baccata</i> (L.) Borkh.	Siberian Crab Apple		Tree
<i>Melilotus</i> Mill.	Sweetclover		Forb
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	Common Moonseed	X	Vine
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	White Mulberry		Tree
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> J.F. Gmel.	Nimblewill	X	Grass
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> Marsh.	Blackgum	X	Tree
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	Sensitive Fern	X	Fern
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (Mill.) K. Koch var. <i>virginiana</i>	Hophornbeam	X	Tree

<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	Common Yellow Oxalis	X	Forb
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> L.	American Ginseng	X	Forb
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> Michx.	Fall Panicgrass	X	Grass
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i> (J. Kern) Fritsch	Thicket Creeper	X	Vine
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	Virginia Creeper	X	Vine
<i>Peltandra virginica</i> (L.) Schott	Green Arrow Arum	X	Forb
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i> L.	Ditch Stonecrop	X	Forb
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.	Reed Canarygrass		Grass
<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.	Timothy		Grass
<i>Phlox divaricata</i> L.	Wild Blue Phlox	X	Forb
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	American Pokeweed	X	Forb
<i>Picea glauca</i> (Moench) Voss	White Spruce		Tree
<i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) A. Gray var. <i>pumila</i>	Canadian Clearweed	X	Forb
<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	Eastern White Pine	X	Tree
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	Narrowleaf Plantain		Forb
<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Decne.	Blackseed Plantain	X	Forb
<i>Poa compressa</i> L.	Canada Bluegrass		Grass
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i> (Willd.) Pursh	Hairy Solomon's Seal	X	Forb
<i>Polygonum arifolium</i> L.	Halberdleaf Tearthumb	X	Forb
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx.	Swamp Smartweed	X	Forb
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L.	Jumpseed	X	Forb
<i>Populus deltoides</i> Bartram ex Marsh.	Eastern Cottonwood	X	Tree
<i>Populus grandidentata</i> Michx.	Bigtooth Aspen	X	Tree
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i> L.	Tall Rattlesnakeroot	X	Forb
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>lanceolata</i> (W. Bartram) Hultén	Lance Selfheal	X	Forb
<i>Prunus americana</i> Marsh.	American Plum	X	Tree
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh. var. <i>serotina</i>	Black Cherry	X	Tree
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> (L.) Hilliard & B.L. Burt ssp. <i>obtusifolium</i>	Rabbit-tobacco	X	Forb
<i>Quercus alba</i> L.	White Oak	X	Tree
<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	Northern Red Oak	X	Tree
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> Poir. var. <i>recurvatus</i>	Blisterwort	X	Forb
<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Smooth Sumac	X	Shrub
<i>Rhus typhina</i> L.	Staghorn Sumac	X	Shrub
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i> L.	Eastern Prickly Gooseberry	X	Shrub
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Black Locust		Tree
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.	Multiflora Rose		Shrub
<i>Rosa palustris</i> Marsh.	Swamp Rose	X	Shrub
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L. ssp. <i>strigosus</i> (Michx.) Focke	Grayleaf Red Raspberry	X	Shrub
<i>Rubus</i> L.	Dewberry	X	Shrub
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	Black Raspberry	X	Shrub
<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i> Poir.	Pennsylvania Blackberry	X	Shrub
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L. ssp. <i>crispus</i>	Curly Dock		Forb
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> L.	Bitter Dock		Forb
<i>Salix alba</i> L.	White Willow		Tree
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i> Andersson	Peachleaf Willow	X	Tree
<i>Salix nigra</i> Marsh.	Black Willow	X	Tree
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) R. Bolli	American Black Elderberry	X	Shrub

<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L.	Canadian Blacksnakeroot	X	Forb
<i>Sassafras albidum</i> (Nutt.) Nees	Sassafras	X	Tree
<i>Saururus cernuus</i> L.	Lizard's Tail	X	Forb
<i>Schedonorus phoenix</i> (Scop.) Holub	Tall Fescue		Grass
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (Michx.) Nash	Little Bluestem	X	Grass
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> L. var. <i>lateriflora</i>	Blue Skullcap	X	Forb
<i>Setaria faberi</i> Herrm.	Japanese Bristlegrass		Grass
<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult. ssp. <i>pumila</i>	Yellow Foxtail		Grass
<i>Sium suave</i> Walter	Hemlock Waterparsnip	X	Forb
<i>Smilax</i> L.	Greenbrier	X	Forb
<i>Smilax tamnoides</i> L.	Bristly Greenbrier	X	Vine
<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L. var. <i>carolinense</i>	Carolina Horsenettle	X	Forb
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L. var. <i>dulcamara</i>	Climbing Nightshade		Vine
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L.	Canada Goldenrod	X	Forb
<i>Solidago juncea</i> Aiton	Early Goldenrod	X	Forb
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Aiton	Gray Goldenrod	X	Forb
<i>Solidago rugosa</i> Mill.	Wrinkleleaf Goldenrod	X	Forb
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> (L.) Rich.	Nodding Lady's Tresses	X	Forb
<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i> (L.) G.L. Nesom	Common Blue Wood Aster	X	Forb
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i> (Willd.) G.L. Nesom ssp. <i>lanceolatum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	White Panicle Aster	X	Forb
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i> (L.) A. Löve & D. Löve	Calico Aster	X	Forb
<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i> (Willd.) G.L. Nesom var. <i>pilosum</i>	Hairy White Oldfield Aster	X	Forb
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i> (L.) Salisb. ex Nutt.	Skunk Cabbage	X	Forb
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> F.H. Wigg. ssp. <i>officinale</i>	Common Dandelion		Forb
<i>Tilia americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	American Basswood	X	Tree
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (L.) Kuntze	Eastern Poison Ivy	X	Vine
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	Red Clover		Forb
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	White Clover		Forb
<i>Trillium</i> L.	Trillium	X	Forb
<i>Typha</i> x <i>glauca</i> Godr. (pro sp.) [ <i>angustifolia</i> x <i>latifolia</i> ]	Hybrid Cattail		Forb
<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	American Elm	X	Tree
<i>Ulmus pumila</i> L.	Siberian Elm		Tree
<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	Slippery Elm	X	Tree
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>gracilis</i> (Aiton) Seland.	California Nettle	X	Forb
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> (L.) Britton ex Kearney	Wingstem	X	Forb
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> L. var. <i>officinalis</i>	Common Gypsyweed		Forb
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	Thymeleaf Speedwell		Forb
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> L.	Mapleleaf Viburnum	X	Shrub
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> L. var. <i>opulus</i>	European Cranberrybush		Shrub
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> L.	Blackhaw	X	Shrub
<i>Viburnum recognitum</i> Fernald	Southern Arrowwood		Shrub
<i>Viola</i> L.	Violet	X	Forb
<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michx.	Riverbank Grape	X	Vine
<i>Vitis vulpina</i> L.	Frost Grape	X	Vine
<i>Wolffia brasiliensis</i> Weddell	Brazilian Watermeal	X	Vine
<i>Wolffia columbiana</i> Karst.	Columbian Watermeal	X	Forb

***Total: 232 taxa***

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